5th Sunday in Easter (B) 05/03/2015 When I was assigned, on one occasion, as a pastor, the staff, not knowing me, searched in the Diocesan Directory to find a picture of me. The picture that they saw was not one of my better pictures, and it caused them some concerns. It was only after they met me personally - delightful as I am - that many of their concerns were quieted.

Something similar happens with Paul and the followers of Jesus the Christ living in Jerusalem. The picture that they have of him is that of a zealous Pharisee who is accusing followers of Jesus of blasphemy and either imprisoning them or murdering them. The followers of Jesus, as a result, have grave concerns and doubts about Paul and his supposed transformation. Barnabas, however, takes the risk and meets with Paul. His willingness not to place limits on what God can do, frees him to see the transformation that is taking place in Paul. Barnabas, in turn, encourages the other disciples too to be willing not to limit what God can do, and to meet with Paul.

One of the first characteristics that God reveals to us in the Scriptures is that God is free. God is not limited in anyway. That is, God does not judge. God, instead, is always open to new possibilities. The Jewish people struggle with this revelation. As do we. The human tendency is to set limits - judge, and attempt to set limits for God too. Limitations are not bad and can be helpful. They can also prevent us from knowing the freedom of God.

Our **gospel** reading from John, however, cautions us that we cannot live in the freedom of God too soon or by our own power. When an immature vine bears grapes, it drains the roots of the energy that they need to push through the soil and become connected with nutrients that will sustain them. It is only when the vine matures by the numerous prunings and prevented from bearing grapes that the roots have the necessary energy to push through the soil and find unlimited energy.

The pruning of the vine is like the adversities and failures that we encounter in our everyday lives. Unfortunately, culture and society do not see any value in adversity and failure... unless, of course, we also successfully overcome them. That is, unless we find a way to successfully overcome the perceived handicap of being pruned – by adversities and failures – and bear grapes nonetheless.

Our willingness to practice observing rather than judging, accusing, or condemning when adversities, inconveniences or failures happen, provides us with the necessary energy to discover that God is in union with us. Once we know this union, our world expands beyond our human limitations. We readily live the relational nature with which we are created... as Barnabas does in our opening story from the Acts of the Apostles, when unlike the other disciples, he is free to meet and see the change in Paul. Hopefully, we too know people who are free and empowered by the Spirit. Hopefully, we too know or come to know the limitless power of the freedom of God to live open and receptive lives.

2

(First Communion Homily) 05.03.15 When I was assigned, on one occasion, as a pastor, the staff, not knowing me, searched in the **Diocesan Directory** to find a picture of me. The picture that they saw was not one of my better pictures, and it caused them some concerns. It was only after they met me personally - **delightful as I am** - that many of their concerns were quieted.

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3

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An example of our willfully bearing grapes before we are ready can be thinking that we have to make ourselves worthy to receive Communion. That is, we try to get rid of our sins and make ourselves perfect so that we can worthily receive Communion. The truth is that God prunes by inviting us to receive Communion while we are not worthy. When we practice being willing to be pruned by God - by frequently receiving Communion - we come to know that worthiness isn't important. Knowing Jesus' desire to be one with us is what is important!

I encourage you then to practice knowing the desire of Jesus to be one with us, by receiving Communion as often as you can. You will, in this way, become more and more convinced of what Jesus and God already know: that Jesus and God is always with you.

4